To complete each item，choose the best word or phrase from among the four choices．Then，on your answer sheet，find the number of the question and mark your answer．
（1）A：I heard you met with the CEO about the proposal．How did it go？
B：It was a bit frustrating；he was so（ ）that I couldn＇t gauge his actual thoughts or concerns about the project．
1 idyllic
2 zingy
3 laconic
4 convivial
（2）After their long hike，they were（ ）and ate the sandwiches they had packed．The fresh mountain air had certainly stimulated their appetites．
1 ravenous
2 morbid
3 vehement
4 sketchy
（3）When he tried to explain the complex scientific theory，it came out as complete（ ）， leaving everyone in the room completely confused．
1 zesty
2 anemic
3 gibberish
4 plumb
（4）With a mighty swing of his axe，he（ ）the log in two，the chips scattering in all directions．It was a display of his incredible strength and precision．
1 impugned
2 muffed
3 expounded
4 cleaved
（5）A：I can＇t believe how（ ）he was during the meeting，making those inappropriate jokes．
B：Yeah，it was really embarrassing．Some people just don＇t know how to be polite．
1 crass
2 stolid
3 omniscient
4 whimsical
（6）The powerful nation sought to establish its（ ）over the region by influencing neighboring governments．This dominance was maintained through economic pressure， military strength，and strategic alliances．
1 philanthropy
2 hegemony
3 aspersion
4 quirk

A：Why do you look so（ ）today，lost in thought？
B：I was just thinking about my childhood and all the adventures we had；it brings back a flood of memories and some bittersweet nostalgia．

1 |  | pensive | $\mathbf{2}$ | concave | $\mathbf{3}$ | berserk |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Facing a formidable opponent in the championship match，Mark couldn＇t help but feel like he had met his（ ）on the court．
1 nemesis
2 stint
3 miscue
4 nook

Despite the seriousness of the situation，his（ ）nature and witty remarks never failed to lighten the mood during meetings．
1 veritable
2 sardonic
3 jocular
4 perfunctory
（10）The confident musician took the stage with a（ ），commanding the audience＇s attention before he even played a single song．
1 catalyst
2 swagger
3 furlough
4 rectitude
（11）Tammy delivered a passionate speech in favor of the new policy but later decided to （ ）her support after listening to the opposing arguments．Her decision to change her mind surprised many of her colleagues．
1 abrade
2 creak
3 amble
4 recant
（12）During the war，the enemy forces would often（ ）the villages，taking everything of value and leaving a trail of destruction in their wake．
1 forebode
2 reprobate
3 allay
4 pillage
（13）The small company was（ ）with financial difficulties and struggled to stay afloat in a competitive market．Despite the challenges，the dedicated employees continued to work hard，hoping to overcome the obstacles and succeed．
1 honed
2 beleaguered
3 forged
4 obfuscated
（14）A：I can＇t believe she（ ）on your feelings and didn＇t even apologize．
B：I know，it＇s frustrating how she could be so thoughtless about something that meant so much to me．

1 trampled 2 exhorted $\mathbf{3}$ leached 4 mutilated

After years of hard work，she expected a substantial raise，but instead，she received （ ）wages that barely covered her expenses．
1 cheeky
2 measly
3
wayward
4 blithe
（16）The workload kept piling up，creating an（ ）burden on Edward＇s shoulders．It felt like the weight of the world was pressing down on him．
1 akin
2 imperious
3 insufferable
4 offbeat
（17）The（ ）crown worn by the queen was a symbol of her authority．It was adorned with precious gems and intricate work，making it a magnificent piece of royal jewelry．
1 vincible
2 fraught
3 ornate
4 feisty

His sudden illness（ ）a challenging year ahead，but he remained optimistic and determined to overcome any obstacles in his path．
1 propitiated 2 disparaged 3 presaged 4 instated
（19）The region＇s rapid growth led to the formation of a vast metropolitan area of cities and towns．This（ ）became a hub of economic activity and innovation，attracting people from all over the country．
1 scruple
2 pore
3 caveat
4 conurbation
（20）A：Why is it important to teach history？
B：Teaching history is crucial because it allows us to learn from the past and avoid the cycles of violence（ ）by previous generations．
1 groused 2 reviled $\mathbf{3}$ postulated 4 perpetuated
（21）While the negotiations began amicably，tensions rose，and the both sides stared at each other with（ ）eyes．The atmosphere became hostile as a result．

1 truculent 2 superlative 3 palliative 4 provident

## 1

The couple spared no expense on their wedding，ensuring that every detail was perfect． They didn＇t want to（ ）creating beautiful memories for their special day．
1 farm out
2 cave in
3 rat out
4 scrimp on
（23）Yuna decided to（ ）her precious memories in a hidden corner of her heart， protecting them from the passage of time．
1 whisk away
2 ebb away
3 lock away
4 waste away
（24）A：Did you manage to open the locked drawer？
B：Yes，I（ ）the wooden panel，and inside，I found a hidden stash of vintage coins．

1 came around 2 chewed out 3 pried out 4 shoved around
（25）Richard watched his dog（ ）water from the clear stream，her thirst finally quenched after a long walk in the sun．
1 lap up
2 summon up
3 sober up
4 sew up

